

Certification Exam Handbook Petroleum Engineering Technology

Offered by:



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THE ASSOCIATION OF SCIENCE
AND ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY
PROFESSIONALS OF ALBERTA

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Introduction

The **Petroleum Technologist Certification Exam Handbook** has been prepared for petroleum engineering technologists who are required to pass a certification exam to achieve registration as a Certified Engineering Technologist or Applied Science Technologist. The handbook is designed to provide candidates with essential information regarding the certification examination.

Examination Information

Purpose of Examination

The purpose of the Petroleum Technologist Certification Examination is to identify competent petroleum engineering technologists who possess technical competencies in their discipline, as outlined in a discipline-specific competency profile. The goal is to protect the public by granting designations only to those professionals who have the skill and knowledge necessary to perform their job in a safe and competent manner.

Examination Format

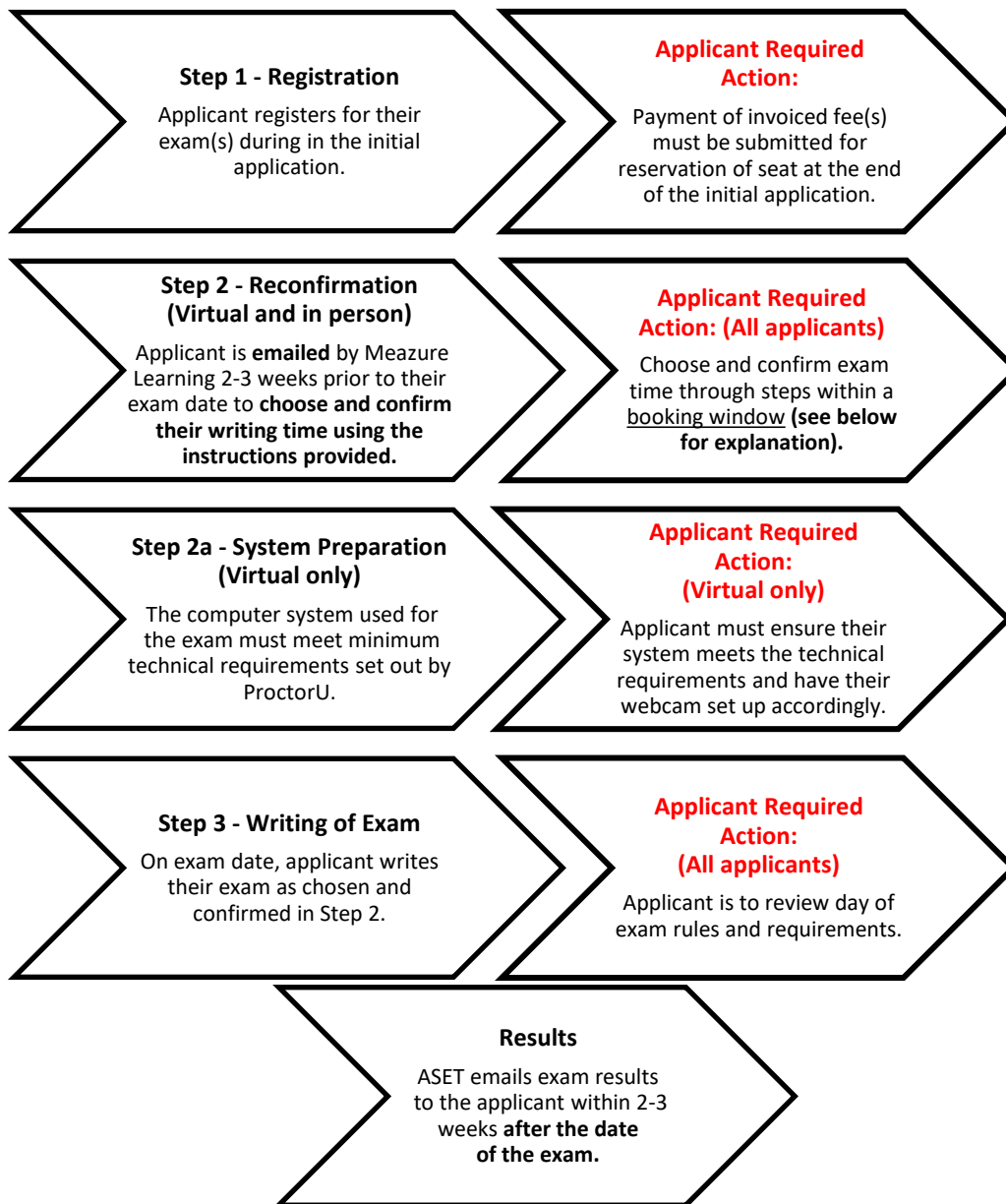
The examination consists of 110 multiple-choice questions, including questions with graphs, diagrams, and schematics and questions that require calculations. There are 10 experimental questions of the 110 that are not counted towards the candidate's exam score. These items are used for future exam development following the Embedded Field Testing Method. Each multiple-choice question has four answer options, only one of which is correct. Exam questions vary in the level of cognitive difficulty. The exam is closed-book and is three hours in duration.

Eligibility

To be eligible to write the exam, candidates must have at least 24 months of work experience at the technologist level. For this reason, student and T.T. members may not register to write the exam.

Examination Registration

Applicants who are required to complete the Petroleum Technologist Certification Examination will register for the examination at the time of application. Please see the ASET, CTTAM, or ASTTBC websites for current information on examination dates and deadlines.



Booking Window

Two to three weeks prior to the exam, you will receive a booking email from Meazure Learning. This email will include the instructions on how to book a seat for your exam. We recommend watching this quick video demonstration on how to reserve your seat. Please note that these instructions are for the Virtual Booking; however, it is the same process if you are scheduled to write the exam at a brick-and-mortar (physical) location.

Location of Examination Centres and Virtual Proctoring

The Petroleum Technologist Certification Exam is administered on a computer in one of Meazure Learning's exam centres or through the virtual proctoring service.

Physical locations in Alberta include Edmonton, Calgary, Grande Prairie*, and Lethbridge*. Please contact ASTTBC or CTTAM for information on testing centres in British Columbia and Manitoba. **limited seating*

Virtual Proctoring: This method of exam delivery uses a webcam with a virtual proctor to allow the candidate to write the exam from a home or work office. This method has the following additional requirements:

Exam room requirements

- Quiet and private room; **if anyone enters the room during the exam other than the above the candidate, the exam results may be invalidated**
- Location can be at personal residence or from the office**(see note at end)
- Good quality lighting in the room; no bright lights or windows behind candidate
- Desk must be clear of any notes, books, or electronics with access to power outlets and internet connection (Ethernet plugged or high quality password protected Wi-Fi)

Internet requirements

- Stable, secure (must be password protected if Wi-Fi) high speed internet connection with download speeds of at least 3 Mbps and upload speeds of at least 1.5 Mbps (a free internet speed testing tool is available at www.speedtest.net to test the internet connection).

Computer requirements

- Laptops or desktop computers are permitted so long as they have the following minimum requirements:
 - <https://support.proctoru.com/hc/en-us/articles/115011772748-Equipment-Requirements>
 - Candidates must source their own computers with the minimum specifications for the exam.
 - No virtual machine desktops, must be on the host desktop or tablets or smartphones.
 - Google Chrome required
 - Please ensure that laptops are plugged in during the exam to prevent the exam terminating early due to battery failure.
- Functioning free standing or integrated webcam w/ microphone or independent microphone

NOTE: It is the candidate's responsibility to ensure that the internet and computer requirements are met prior to the exam administration date. The **compatibility check** information will be located in your BOOKING CONFIRMATION email which is sent by Measure Learning.

- **Applicants must conduct a compatibility check using the computer they will use, in the room they will write in to test their connectivity prior to the virtually proctored exam. If they do not complete the compatibility check, there is no guarantee that the exam will happen. *The ProctorU exam program cannot be downloaded until the day of your exam so there is no way to check if it will work prior to exam day.***
- Measure Learning has an [FAQ page](#) with a short tutorial video on the ProctorU program.

****Keep in mind administrative privileges on the computer you will use (some company's IT policies block download of the required program to use with ProctorU and can cause issues). As stated above, it will be important to complete the compatibility check **PRIOR** to the examination date.**

Exam Time and Location Confirmation

All candidates will receive a confirmation email with the writing time and address of the testing centre location (physical location only) that was chosen at the time of application by **email from Meazure Learning one to two weeks before the exam date**. The confirmation email is important to review and a printed copy is required for admission to write the exam. Candidates can contact Meazure Learning directly at testingsupport@meazurelearning.com to have the exam registration information re-sent if they did not receive the confirmation email by the deadline above.

Policy for Reschedules, Rewrites, and Attempts

Alberta Candidates

Candidates who wish to reschedule their exam must email the ASET Registration Department (exams@aset.ab.ca) with the new exam date. Candidates who reschedule **after the registered exam's Registration Deadline Date** are required to pay **the full exam fee** to reschedule. If the request is received **before** this deadline date, then there are no fees to reschedule.

Candidates who are required to re-write the examination must email the ASET Registration Department (exams@aset.ab.ca) with the requested exam date. ASET Staff will follow up to obtain payment of the full exam fee in order to register for the requested date.

Candidates may attempt the exam **a maximum of three times** within one year from the date of application and must pass the exam within this time period.

British Columbia and Manitoba Candidates

Please contact ASTTBC or CTTAM directly to confirm the policy for reschedules, rewrites, and exam attempts.

COVID-19 Cancellation Policy

If a candidate falls ill on the day of the exam and has flu/cold symptoms, please contact exams@aset.ab.ca immediately. If writing at a testing centre, candidates will be denied entry and will be unable to write the exam.

Upon contacting ASET, the exam will be cancelled. To waive the examination fee to reschedule again, proof of positive test will be required.

Exam Accommodations for Candidates with Disabilities

According to Canadian human rights legislation and test industry standards, exam developers are responsible for providing candidates with disabilities with exam accommodations where appropriate and feasible. Exam accommodations are designed to remove barriers related to individual characteristics of candidates that may prevent them from demonstrating their technical competencies on the exam. "An appropriate accommodation is one that that responds to specific individual characteristics but does so in a way that does not change the construct the test is measuring or the meaning of scores."

Candidates with disabilities should request accommodations to write the certification exam at the time of application and at least **seven (7) weeks before the exam date of their choice by submitting a request in writing to the ASET, ASTTBC, or CTTAM**. To protect the integrity of the examination, documented evidence of the candidate's disability must be submitted to ASET, CTTAM, or ASTTBC along with the application form. Such evidence includes a formal detailed diagnosis of the specific disability from an appropriate professional (e.g., physician, psychologist, rehabilitation counsellor) and supporting documentation citing the need for exam accommodations and what accommodations the candidate received in the past.

ASET, CTTAM, or ASTTBC will review the candidate's written request for accommodation and determine if it can be supported. Depending on the candidate's individual needs, ASET, CTTAM, or ASTTBC may modify exam administration conditions, including exam setting, exam presentation, or the addition of individuals to the exam (e.g., readers, scribes). Each request will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis.

Below is a list of reasonable exam accommodations for candidates with a disability.*

1. *Separate Room*

A separate room is provided to candidates who due to the nature of their disability require an exam environment that minimizes distractions resulting from noise or movement or process information by talking aloud.

2. *Additional Time*

Extending additional time to candidates is a frequently used exam accommodation that is used with a variety of disability-related conditions. Often candidates are offered time-and-one-half to complete the exam (e.g., a 3-hour exam is extended to 4.5 hours).

3. *Interpreter*

Candidates with hearing impairment may request an interpreter who has proficiency in sign language.

4. *Reader*

A reader is an individual who reads exam instructions and/or exam questions to a candidate. Candidates with visual impairment or those with a learning disability may benefit from services of a reader during the examination.

5. *Recorder*

A recorder is an individual who fills in the answers for a candidate who has difficulty writing independently.

***All costs related to exam accommodations will be the responsibility of the candidate.**

Examination Content

The Petroleum Technologist Certification Examination tests candidates' competencies in four areas (**see Appendix A for detailed information on examination content**).

- 1. Technical Analysis:** In this competency area, candidates are expected to be able to apply petroleum engineering knowledge, equipment, and tools to gather information, analyze it, and contribute to solutions that meet technical specifications, regulatory requirements, industry standards, local codes, and requirements of internal and external clients.
- 2. Technical Design:** This competency area deals with candidates' ability to apply the results of data analysis to the development and implementation of technical solutions that comply with regulations and standards in the petroleum industry.
- 3. Technical Evaluation:** In this competency area candidates are expected to evaluate systems and processes to ensure their compliance with regulatory requirements, technical specifications, industry standards, and requirements of internal and external clients.
- 4. Project Coordination:** This competency area deals with candidates' ability to manage small technical projects to ensure the quality of deliverables, satisfaction of internal and external clients, and adherence to schedules and budgets.

Exam questions will also vary in cognitive level. *Knowledge* questions require that candidates recall information and provide its interpretation. *Application* questions require that candidates apply their knowledge to practical situations, while *Critical thinking* questions require that candidates analyze complex situations and provide solutions. There will also be a percentage of source based questions that may include an image, figure, tables, schematics, etc. **Refer to Appendix A for more detailed information.**

Study Resources for Examination

The following resources may be of use to candidates interested in refreshing their knowledge prior to writing the examination. **Candidates are not expected to study each of these resources as the certification exam is designed to test entry-level competencies related to the practice of petroleum engineering technology.** Rather, candidates may wish to review particular content areas in which they feel they would like to update their current knowledge. For detailed information on the content areas covered on the exam, candidates should refer to **Appendix A**.

Beggs, H. (2002). Gas production operations. Tulsa, OK: OGC Publications.

Bourgoyne, A. T. (1986). Applied drilling engineering. Richardson, TX: Society of Petroleum Engineers.

Butler, R. M. (1997). Thermal recovery of oil and bitumen. Calgary, AB: GravDrain Inc.

Cased hole log interpretation principles/applications / Schlumberger. (1989). Houston, TX: Schlumberger Educational Services.

Clegg, J. D. (2007). Production Operations Engineering (Volume IV). Richardson, TX: Society of Petroleum Engineers.

Craft, B. C., Hawkins, M. F., & Terry, R. E. (1991). Applied petroleum reservoir engineering (2nd Ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Kennedy, J. L. (1993). Oil and gas pipeline fundamentals (2nd ed.). Tulsa, OK: PennWell Publishing Company.

Natural Resources Canada. (2013). 100 Years of Geodetic Surveys in Canada. Retrieved from <http://www.nrcan.gc.ca/earth-sciences/geomatics/geodetic-reference-systems/canadian-spatial-reference-system/9110>

Schlumberger (2014). Oilfield Glossary. Retrieved from <http://www.glossary.oilfield.slb.com/>

Smith, C. R., Tracy, G. W., & Farrar, R. L. (1992). Applied reservoir engineering (Vol. 1). Tulsa, OK: Oil and Gas Consultants International Inc.

Van Dyke, K. (1997). Fundamentals of petroleum (4th ed.). Austin, TX: Petroleum Extension Service, Continuing & Extended Education, The University of Texas at Austin.

Practice Exam for Purchase

Practice exam questions are available for purchase through [Meazure Learning](#). As these questions are hosted by a third-party educational partner, candidates will need to create a new account to access the practice exam. This login is **not associated** with the candidate's ASET ID.

A one-time attempt practice exam of 25 questions* is available.

*While the candidate is able to repurchase the same practice exam at a later date; the questions will not change.

Day of Examination

Admission to the Examination Centre

ASET, CTTAM, and ASTTBC provide Meazure Learning with a list of examination candidates for each exam sitting. When an exam appointment is made, candidates will receive a booking confirmation email from Meazure Learning. **It is important that candidates bring this email with them to an examination center on the day of the examination.**

Upon entering the examination center, candidates will be asked to register with the proctor. The following information will need to be provided to the proctor.

- Candidate's first and last name (must match candidate's registration as submitted by ASET, CTTAM, or ASTTBC)
- Valid government-issued photo ID (not expired)
- Candidate's printed confirmation email as provided by Meazure Learning

Important Notes:

- If you have a non-expired temporary driver's license you must also provide another form of photo identification. The first and last name on both documents must match. It is preferred that the photo identification not be expired.
- If your only form of photo identification has expired you must also provide another form of non-expired identification. The first and last name on both documents must match.
- If you have any other concerns about your forms of identification, please contact Meazure Learning support immediately to ensure your identification will be accepted on exam day:
testingsupport@meazurelearning.com.

After the initial verification of identity, candidates will be asked to sign a roster.

Candidates' personal belongings, such as bags and jackets, will be stored in a designated area. Electronic devices, including but not limited to cell phones, tablets, and reference books, may not under any circumstances be brought into the exam center. The only exception to this rule is personal calculators. The proctor is responsible for inspecting candidate's calculators prior to the exam.

Permissible Items

- Disposable ear plugs (provided by candidate)
- Scrap paper and pencils will be provided by the proctor to the candidates before the exam (if requested) and collected after the exam
- Approved calculator (see policy below)
- Formula sheet (provided by the proctor at the examination)

Prohibited Items

- Electronic devices (i.e., cell phones, pagers, digital assistants etc.)
- All types of food and beverages
- Unauthorized examination aids, assistance or collaboration materials

Calculator Policy

- Candidates can bring in a Scientific Calculator that is non-programmable, non-graphing and have no memory storage capabilities.
- Please review the [Calculator Policy](#) prior to examination day. It contains a list of approved and non-approved calculator models
- It is highly recommended that the candidate bring their own calculator as the centre does not have any on site.
- It is the candidate's responsibility to ensure their calculator is approved prior to the exam, either by being indicated on the approved list or by obtaining approval from ASET, CTTAM, or ASTTBC. If a candidate does not obtain approval prior to the exam, their calculator may be deemed inadmissible and prohibited from the exam.

Taking the Exam

At the beginning of the examination, candidates will hear verbal examination instructions from the proctor and read the Candidate's Statement of Understanding and/or Non-disclosure Agreement in the software. Failure to comply with the regulations outlined in these documents will result in the candidate's results being invalidated. Candidates will not be able to begin the examination without agreeing to the conditions outlined in the document. The assigned ID and chosen password will be used to log in when prompted by the proctor.

Next, candidates will be given written exam instructions in the software. These exam instructions will emphasize the fact that some exam questions contain images and/or require calculations. If the images appear too small on the screen, candidates will be advised to hover their mouse over them to get an expanded view. Following the exam instructions, there will be a tutorial available to candidates before they proceed to the exam.

The exam is closed-book and is three hours in duration. Once a candidate starts an exam they must complete the exam they started. If the candidate notices they have started the wrong examination, they must notify the proctor within the first 5 minutes of the exam sitting to switch to the correct exam.

Upon submitting their exam responses, candidates will be offered an opportunity to provide feedback on exam material and exam administration conditions by completing a short online survey. **Results of the exam are not provided to the candidates at this time.** Candidates will then submit their scrap paper to the proctor, sign out from the candidate roster, and leave the examination centre.

After the Examination

Examination Scoring

Multiple-choice examination questions are scored dichotomously, using a score of “0” for an incorrect response and a score of “1” for a correct response. The Technologist Certification Examinations are criterion-referenced exams, which means that a candidate should obtain a score that is equal or higher than an exam pass mark to pass the examination.

Pass Mark

Each Certification Examination has its own pass mark. The pass mark for the Petroleum Technologist Certification Examination was determined by the Exam Committee, which took into account the difficulty of exam questions and the expected level of performance for a minimally competent engineering technologist. A psychometrically acceptable standard-setting methodology was used to set examination pass marks.

The pass mark for the Petroleum Engineering Technologist Certification Exam is 65%.

Results

Candidates are emailed their exam results **within two to three weeks after the exam date.** Exam results are reported to the candidate as “pass” or “fail”.

Unsuccessful candidates will also receive a performance report indicating a failure to pass, their score, and areas of strength and weakness in the four tested competency areas. The unsuccessful candidates will be able to retake the exam. Please refer to the Rewrite Policy section in this handbook to schedule the next exam.

Review and Appeal Process

A candidate who fails the Certification Examination may request that their exam score be verified. Due to the automated scoring and extensive quality control procedures, errors in scoring are extremely unlikely. However, candidates may request that ASET, CTTAM, or ASTTBC manually rescore their exam to verify the original score.

Appendix A: Petroleum Technologist Exam Blueprint

ASET Petroleum Engineering Technology Certification Examination Blueprint		
Competency	Multiple Choice Questions	
	Target Range (% of Qs)	Target Range (# of Qs)
1. Technical Analysis	35-45%	35-45
1.1 Collect quantitative and qualitative information to better understand technical problems and develop solutions.		
1.2 Identify the regulatory organizations in the petroleum industry.		
1.3 Identify the scope of work in consultation with one's supervisor.		
1.4 Provide the rationale for conducting technical tests.		
1.5 Conduct relevant technical tests.		
1.6 Consult equipment manuals and data sheets.		
1.7 Define such concepts as permeability, porosity, compressibility, and fluid saturations.		
1.8 Identify basic components of a reservoir study.		
1.9 Identify variables involved in reserve calculations (e.g., volumetrics or material balance).		
1.10 Identify reservoir drive mechanisms (e.g., water drive, solution gas drive, and gas cap drive).		
1.11 Identify the relationships between pressure, volume and temperature of hydrocarbons.		
1.12 Identify the components of a hydrocarbon reservoir.		
1.13 Identify the types of data collected from open-hole logging.		
1.14 Describe a typical well bore design for oil and gas applications.		
1.15 Distinguish between conventional and unconventional well reservoirs, including oil sands and in situ recovery.		
1.16 Identify processes involved in drilling.		
1.17 Identify processes involved in well completion.		
1.18 Identify processes involved in well work-over.		
1.19 Identify processes involved in well abandonment.		
1.20 Identify basic principles of fluid mechanics, such as hydrostatic pressure, friction losses, and viscosity.		
1.21 Identify down-hole completion equipment and its applications.		
1.22 Interpret geological maps, such as structural and isopach maps.		
1.23 Examine historical data.		
1.24 Gather data for a well optimization process.		
1.25 Assess information to identify potential opportunities and constraints for technical solutions.		
1.26 Analyze test data in relation to technical requirements, industry standards, codes of practice, and requirements of internal and external clients.		
1.27 Analyze electric line logging data for potential hydrocarbon zones.		
1.28 Analyze well production data.		
1.29 Explain the uses of data from reservoir fluid lab analyses.		

1.30 Identify potential technical, health, and environmental risks associated with the implementation of specific technical solutions.		
1.31 Consider the limitations of data.		
1.32 Use the Dominion Land Survey System to identify the location of assets.		
1.33 Develop technical solutions.		
1.34 Consider the cost effectiveness of technical solutions.		
1.35 Perform a cost and benefit analysis of technical solutions.		
1.36 Run simulations or estimations to identify potential solutions.		
2. Technical Design	20-30%	20-30
2.1 Identify organizations regulating the petroleum industry in Western Canada		
2.2 Adhere to provincial regulations in the petroleum industry, such as Alberta Energy Regulator Act and Regulation and Environmental Protection and Enhancement Act.		
2.3 Describe a drilling program.		
2.4 Describe a well completion.		
2.5 Describe a facility.		
2.6 Describe production operations.		
2.7 Assist engineers and scientists in developing technical applications.		
2.8 Collaborate with a multi-disciplinary team to solve technical problems.		
2.9 Provide customers with technical support and recommendations for the implementation of technical solutions.		
2.10 Monitor surface and sub-surface equipment associated with oil and gas production.		
2.11 Identify basic well optimization strategies, such as hydraulic fracturing and acid work-over.		
2.12 Implement well optimization based on the analysis of field and simulation data.		
2.13 Recognize problems that require troubleshooting and corrective action.		
2.14 Take corrective action within limits of one's competence.		
2.15 Maintain a log for design and implementation of technical solutions.		
2.16 Prepare technical documents, such as drawings and reports, for approval and implementation.		
3. Technical Evaluation	20-30%	20-30
3.1 Confirm the expected outcomes with internal and external clients.		
3.2 Evaluate technical results against expected outcomes at predetermined intervals.		
3.3 Perform design validation using field tests.		
3.4 Verify that technical documentation is written in accordance with internal requirements, industry standards, and regulations.		
3.5 Assist in identifying non-conforming systems and processes.		
3.6 Monitor the non-conforming systems and processes until corrective solutions are effectively implemented.		
3.7 Assist in identifying lessons learned.		
3.8 Assist in evaluating the efficiency of drilling and completion of a well.		
3.9 Monitor pipelines, including cathodic protection, leak detection, and integrity of valves.		
3.10 Monitor the production rates of oil and gas.		
3.11 Prepare regulatory reports for submission to appropriate authorities, such as Alberta Energy Regulator.		

4. Project Coordination	5-15%	5-15
4.1 Research equipment or component needs, sources, competitive prices, delivery times, or operational costs.		
4.2 Take into account the influence of other engineering disciplines on projects.		
4.3 Calculate cost, material, and resource estimates for small projects.		
4.4 Prepare budgets and schedules for deliverables.		
4.5 Monitor spending and schedules for projects.		
4.6 Prepare progress reports.		
4.7 Establish effective working relationships with internal and external clients.		
4.8 Manage internal and external clients' expectations through regular communication.		
4.9 Provide clear direction to team members.		
4.10 Prioritize own work activities to ensure that project objectives are met on time and on budget.		
4.11 Explain the value of workplace safety legislation.		
4.12 Comply with workplace safety legislation.		
Total	100%	100

Cognitive Level	Multiple-choice Questions	
	Target Range (% of Qs)	Target Range (# of Qs)
Knowledge	25-35%	25-35
Application	35-45%	35-45
Critical Thinking	25-35%	25-35
Total	100%	100

Question Type	Multiple-choice Questions	
	Target Range (% of Qs)	Target Range (# of Qs)
Questions with Images	30-40%	30-40
Questions without Images	60-70%	60-70
Total	100%	100